

Office of Tax Policy P.O. Box 17087 Denver, CO 80217-0087

DOR_TaxPolicy@state.co.us

PLR-14-002

January 23, 2014

Re: Private Letter Ruling

Dear XXXXXXXX,

Issues

- 1) Do the foot orthotics, braces, and splints Company furnishes to patients meet the definition of "durable medical equipment"?
- 2) Do the foot orthotics, braces, and splints Company furnishes to patients meet the definition of "mobility enhancing equipment"?
- 3) Are the drill bits and pins included in implant kits subject to tax or exempt because they are necessary for installation of the implant?

Conclusions

- 1) See spreadsheet included in the ruling.
- 2) See spreadsheet included in the ruling.
- 3) The price for the pins is not subject to tax. The price for the drill bits is not subject to sales tax if the price is not separately stated from the implant and pins, but Company must pay use tax on the approximate price of the drill bits. The drill bits are subject to sales tax if its price is separately stated from the implant and pins.

Background

Company is a medical facility that performs surgeries. Following a medical procedure, Company will sell foot orthotics, braces, splints and other medical equipment to patients for their recovery. Company would like to know if the sale of this equipment is exempt from Colorado sales and use taxes. In addition, Company purchases implants from vendors for use in specific medical procedures. These implants come in kits that include drill bits and pins necessary for installation. The drill bits are used in the procedure and are discarded after completion because they are not reusable. Company is charged sales tax on the drill bits and pins but not on the implant as the vendor believes the implants qualify as "prosthetic devices." Company believes the drill bits and pins are part of the "prosthetic device" because they are required to fit the implant to the particular individual. Moreover, Company can purchase the implant only as part of a kit that includes the drill bit and pins.

Discussion

1. Orthotics, Braces, Splints and Other Medical Materials

Colorado levies sales and use tax on the sale or use of tangible personal property.¹ However, sales and use of certain medical products are exempt. There are several exemptions related to the sale of orthotics, braces, splints and other medical materials: (1) medical supplies furnished to a patient as part of a licensed provider's² professional service, (2) prosthetic devices, (3) mobility enhancing equipment, (4) durable medical equipment.³ We have provided a spreadsheet that identifies the product, states what, if any, exemption applies to the product, and notes regarding our determination.

a. Medical supplies furnished to a patient as part of a licensed provider's professional services.

Materials furnished to a patient as part of a licensed provider's professional services are exempt from sales and use tax.⁴ This exemption is quite broad and most of the products identified by Company can qualify under this exemption in appropriate circumstances. One requirement of this exemption is that the material be furnished to the patient. This requirement is intended to distinguish materials the licensed provider uses to perform professional services and those items that are used primarily by the patient as part of the licensed provider's professional services. An obvious example is an X-ray machine. The machine is used by the provider, not by the patient, and therefore does not fall under this exemption. Similarly, the lead bib worn by the patient is primarily used by provider and therefore not "furnished" to the patient, even though it is worn by the patient. In contrast, materials that leave the medical facility with the patient are generally materials furnished to a patient. Although the fact that the material leaves with the patient is generally sufficient to establish that the material was furnished to the patient, it is not necessary that the material leave the licensed provider's facility in order to qualify for this exemption. For example, topical antiseptics and pain relief administered to the patient at the provider's facility are generally viewed as furnished to a patient even though they may not "leave" the provider's office with the patient.

Moreover, a product must be provided to a patient as part of the licensed provider's professional services. For example, if a customer, who is not a patient of Company, <u>purchases the knee brace</u>, then Company is similar to any other retailer, such as

¹ §§ 39-26-104(1)(a) and 202, C.R.S.

² "License provider" means any person authorized to prescribe drugs under the provisions of Title 12, C.R.S.

³ See generally,§ 39-26-717, C.R.S.

⁴ §39-26-717(1)(k), C.R.S.

Walgreens, and is not providing the knee brace as part of professional services. On the other hand, if Company provides professional services to a patient, such as surgery to repair knee cartilage damage, and, as a necessary part of the service, sells the brace to assist in the recovery of the surgery, the sale of the knee brace is exempt because it is provided as part of their professional services. Similarly, if Company performs knee surgery and the patient elects to purchase an orthopedic pillow for the patient's recurring neck pain (for which the patient is not seeing the provider), the sale of the orthopedic pillow does not qualify under this exemption. Items marked as exempt under this exemption qualify only if they are sold as part of the professional service. If they are not sold as part of the professional services, they do not qualify for this exemption.

As is the case with all exemptions, and notwithstanding the broad scope of this exemption, we narrowly construe this exemption and apply it only when the product clearly falls within the requirements of the statute.

b. Prosthetic devices

As a general observation, we determined that most products do not qualify for the prosthetic device exemption. The principal issue here is whether the product is primarily intended to replace a body part or function (in which case it qualifies as a prosthetic device) or whether the product is primarily intended to be a therapeutic device that aids the treatment of an injury or disease or to prevent injury or disease. Therapeutic devices are generally used for a short duration whereas prosthetic devices are generally understood to be used on a permanent or semi-permanent basis. This distinction between prosthetic and therapeutic devices rests, in part, on the fact that in 2010 Colorado eliminated the therapeutic device exemption. Moreover, prosthetic devices are generally those that are customized for each patient. Products that are listed in the spreadsheet are not exempt as prosthetic devices primarily because they are designed for therapeutic purposes or are not designed for a particular patient. Finally, the Department will also consider whether the product is commonly understood to be a prosthetic device. For example, shoe inserts are excluded as prosthetic devices because they are not commonly understood to be prosthetics but, rather, to be orthopedic or therapeutic devices, although they, in some sense, can replace the function of a missing or defective body part.

c. Mobility Enhancing Equipment

As in the case of the prosthetic device exemption, we determined that most products did not fall within this exemption. The principal issue here was whether the product clearly fell within this exemption or whether the product was too remotely related to mobility. The statute requires that the *primary* purpose of the item be to aid mobility. Most of the products' primary purpose was not to aid mobility but to aid in the healing and repair of the body.

For example, knee braces have some relationship to mobility in the sense that they are designed either to treat an injury that affects the patient's ability to walk or designed to prevent injury related to walking. However, the examples of mobility enhancing equipment

⁵ Security Life & Accident Co. v. Heckers, 177 Colo. 455,495 P.2d 225, 226 (1972). Regional Transp. Dist. v. Charnes, 660 P.2d 24, 25 (Colo. App. 1982).

listed in statute include wheelchairs, scooters, and walking aids such as walkers, crutches, and canes. Notably absent from this list are knee braces, boot cradles, and shoe inserts. Although these items are related to mobility, their primary purpose is not commonly understood to aid mobility but, rather, to facilitate healing and to prevent further injury.

Products that are listed in the spreadsheet as qualifying under this exemption qualify only if they are purchased pursuant to a prescription.

d. Durable Medical Equipment

Products that qualify for durable medical equipment cannot be worn in or on the body. Most, but not all, of the products we reviewed, were worn on the body and, therefore, did not qualify under this exemption. Items that are designed to withstand repeated use, dispensed pursuant to a prescription, and not worn in or on the body may qualify for this exemption.

2. Implant Kits

Joint implants generally qualify as exempt material furnished to a patient as part of a licensed provider's professional services. The implants in question are surgically implanted in patients and, thus, leave the doctor's office with the patient. In an analogous situation, we have determined that casts and splints, which are used to heal broken bones, fall within this exemption when they are furnished to the patient by physicians as part of a physician's professional service and the items leave the physician's office with the patient. For these reasons, we find that the implant is exempt as material furnished to a patient by a licensed provider as part of the provider's professional services to the patient.

The implants also qualify as a prosthetic device because they replace a missing or defective body part. They do not qualify as durable medical equipment because they are worn in the body, and they do not qualify for mobility enhancing equipment because they are not commonly understood to be of the same type of equipment contemplated by the statute.

Pins used to temporarily hold the implant in place are also exempt because they are furnished to the patient, much like a plaster cast or bandage is temporarily furnished to the patient while the body heals.

Drill bits do not qualify for the exemption of materials furnished to a patient by a licensed provider because the drill bits are primarily used by the licensed provider, much in the same way that an X-ray machine or scalpel is primarily used by the provider rather than furnished and used by the patient.

Company states that drill bits come as part of a kit with the purchase of the implant and pins. Company represents that the cost of the drill bit is a small fraction of the cost of the implant and pins. We have stated in other contexts that when a sale is a bundle of taxable and nontaxable items, the price of the taxable item is not separately stated, and the value of the taxable item is small relative to the price of the entire package, then the retailer does not collect sales tax on the sale price but pays use tax on the taxable item.⁶

Therefore, if the price for the drill bit is separately stated, then Company shall pay sales tax when it acquires the drill bits from its supplier. Company does not collect sales tax on the drill bits if its price is listed on the patient invoice because Company is the consumer of the drill bits. If the price for the drill bits is not separately stated on the supplier's invoice, then Company does not pay sales tax, but Company must estimate the price to acquire a similar drill bit and report use tax calculated on that price.

Miscellaneous

This ruling applies only to sales and use taxes administered by the Department. Please note that the Department administers state and state-collected city and county sales taxes and special district sales and use taxes, but does not administer sales and use taxes for self-collected home rule cities and counties. You may wish to consult with local governments which administer their own sales or use taxes about the applicability of those taxes. Visit our web site at www.colorado.gov/revenue/tax for more information about state and local sales taxes.

This ruling is premised on the assumption that Company has completely and accurately disclosed all material facts. The Department reserves the right, among others, to independently evaluate Company's representations. This ruling is null and void if any such representation is incorrect and has a material bearing on the conclusions reached in this ruling. This ruling is subject to modification or revocation in accordance to Department Rule 24-35-103.5.

Enclosed is a redacted version of this ruling. Pursuant to statute and regulation, this redacted version of the ruling will be made public within 60 days of the date of this letter. Please let me know in writing within that 60 day period whether you have any suggestions or concerns about this redacted version of the ruling.

Sincerely,

Office of Tax Policy Colorado Department of Revenue

⁶ Department General Information Letter GIL-09-004. You can find this and other letters at www.colorado.gov/revenue/tax > Tax Library > Rulings.

1=Durable Medical Equipment
2=Material furnished by physician
IX3=Taxable unless sold to patient by licensed provider and patient leaves office with the product for continued use
4=Mobility Enhancing Equipment
5= Prosthetic Device

Item Number	Description	Exemption	Reasoning
			This is not conisdered a Durable Medical Equipment because this harness is not used pursuant
920877	Harness Cervical Visual	х3	to a prescription and appears to be used with or without an illness or injury.
			This harness is worn on the body, therefore, it cannot qualify as a durable medical equipment.
			In addition, the primary purpose is not to aid in mobility, but correct hip dysplasia; therefore,
			it cannot be a mobility enhancing equipment. Lastly, it cannot be a prosthetic because it does
JZZ5178	Wheaton Harness	ХЗ	not replace a body part or function.
			This harness is worn on the body, therefore, it cannot qualify as a durable medical equipment.
			In addition, the primary purpose is not to aid in mobility, but correct hip dysplasia; therefore,
			it cannot be a mobility enhancing equipment. Lastly, it cannot be a prosthetic because it does
JZZ51968	Pavlik-Type Harness	Х3	not replace a body part or function.
JPP66051	Heelbo	Х3	
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does notreplace a
JPP6993	Heel Life Leg Length Disc	ХЗ	body part of function and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			These don't appear to be furnished to the patient because it appears that these are berth
95-789	Heel Protector Aligel		applied and removed by the physican.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
	Insole Accommodator		ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
JPP6810	Freedom	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
0110010			
			This is not amobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight beared
			from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've ruled is
			not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or replace a
PF6000S	Arch Binder	х3	body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.

			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
HP-DC	Dancer Pads	Х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
5110206	Digital Cap	Х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
511006	Digital Pad	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
PF6027S	Forefoot Compr. Sleeve	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
PF8154T-SL	Hammer Toe Crest	Х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
HP-33	Heel Pad	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			1nrs aoes not appear to serve a mealcal purpose, ana client aoes not neea to nave an mJury
	Knee Drsg. Compression 24"		or illness to require the compression dressing; therefore, the individual is not conisdered a
APT4430U	Str.	Х3	patient but a client because there is no medical purpose.

			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
APCH-S	Knee Strap, Cho-Pat	Х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
1 000400			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
LR22420 SI1085	Longitudinal Arch Pad Mesh Tubing	x3 x3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
311005	Mesh rubing	CA	
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
	-		beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
HP-MM	Metatarsal Pads	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This harness is worn on the body, therefore, it cannot qualify as a durable medical equipment.
			In addition, the primary purpose is not to aid in mobility, but correct hip dysplasia; therefore
			it cannot be a mobility enhancing equipment. Lastly, it cannot be a prosthetic because it does
AM5178S	Pavlik/Wheaton Harness	Х3	not replace a body part or function.
			This is not a mability apparainer activity part because it is not a substitute for the usight
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
HP-PW	Posting Heal Wedge	X 3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
LAI0-2222	Stack Finger Splint	X3	
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
DA-TAS	Toe Alginment System	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
PR8130M	Toe Separator	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
GVI-L	Galveston Metacarpal Brace	Х3	
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
PF8155	Hammer Toe Splint, Bilateral	Х3	but to heal and repair the body.

			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
SR4200S	Insole, Diabetic Tri-Lam	Х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
HP-LW3	Madial Lateral Heal Wadae	220	
HP-LVV3	Medial Lateral Heel Wedge	X3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
DECOCOLI			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
PF6003LL	Sesamoid Relief Sleeve	X3	but to heal and repair the body.
DR9007-00	Sling & Swathe, Pediatric	Х3	
014 4 5 0			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
SI1152	Toe Spreader	Х3	but to heal and repair the body.
11011102070701	MalleoTrain	Х3	
11011051070005	AchilloTrain Pro	Х3	
12063501080000	EpiPoint Titan	Х3	
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
13017201000501	ViscoSpot	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
12013031080600	Airloc Titan	x3	
12013031000000		~~	
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
13017001000001	ViscoHeel	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
EK061000	G3, Cool	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
AE023200	Brace, Telescoping Elbow	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.

			This is not mobility enhacning equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
AE606 (various)	Support, Knee	Х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
AE026100	T-Chek w/ Wrist	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
WA040101 or 201	Universal Thumb Lacer	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
AL185007BB	Wee Walker	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
	Wrist Lacer/ Universal Wrist		This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
SA800105 / WA010101	Lacer	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
7250	Elbow Post Op Tscope Sng Reg	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
7714	Post Op Tscope	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
8503	Slingshot	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
72819-61	ACTM Comfort Arm Sling	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
72819-11	ACTM Genu Eco Knee Immob	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
72859-02	Actimove Sling & Swathe	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
	Actimove Talocase Air Ankle		This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
7308815	Brace	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
28-502204	Cradle Arm Sling	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
37-103 (varies)	Nee Pat Stab Safe-T-Sport	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
37-250 (varies)	Safe T Sport Lat J Kn Stab.	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
62353	Specialist Hum f/o w/ Deltoid	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
24605-020	Heelbo Heal/Elbow	х3	
7000-035	Protector Large White Heel	х3	

1079-0000	Allegiance Bariatic Walker Adj	4	
1044-0000	Allegiance Walker Folding Adju	4	
79-95130	Achilles Wedge	х3	This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
02BR	Ankle Brace	X3	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility, but to heal and repair the body.
79-85007	Clavicle Splint	хз	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely aids in the healing of the body part.
79-85015	Claicle Strap	х3	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely aids in the healing of the body part.
79-84101	Deluxe Shoulder Immob	Х3	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely aids in the healing of the body part.
11-1003-2-06000	DonJoy Elbow Guard	х3	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely aids in the healing of the body part.
11-0558-3	Drytex, Playmaker	х3	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility, but to heal and repair the body.
79-83014	Form Fit Cervical Collar	Х3	
79-99133	Healthcare Bear Armsling	х3	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely aids in the healing of the body part.
08A-B	Infrapatellar Band	Х3	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility, but to heal and repair the body.
11-0181-4-13066	from Elbow	х3	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely aids in the healing of the body part.
11-0398-9-00000	Kit, Flexion Stop	Х3	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility, but to heal and repair the body.
79-81317	Lace-Up Ankle Brance	х3	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility, but to heal and repair the body.
79-95325	Maxtrax Walker	х3	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility, but to heal and repair the body.
0IP-P	Pneumatic Walker, Pediatric	х3	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility, but to heal and repair the body.

			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
79-72275	Pro Heel Cups	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
02DL	Sport Stirrup	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
79-81352	Stablizing Ankle Support	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
11-0449-3-06000	Ultrasling	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
79-81330	Universal Ankle Brace	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
220-42-1111	Wrist Brace	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
11-9121	X-Act Rom Elbow	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
0IP-M	XP Walker	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
37-250 (various)	Safe-T Sport Lat J Knee Stab	Х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
DC	Dancer Pads	Х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
LW	Medial/ Lateral Heel Pad	Х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.

			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
Μ	Metatarsal Pad	X3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mahility aphanaing, aguinment, hassues it is not a substitute for the weight
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
PW	Posting Heal Wedge	X 3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
1 //		AJ	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
434	Suede Lacing Wrist	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
3835	Neoprene Elbow Sleeve	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
24100	Neoprene Knee Sleeve	х3	but to heal and repair the body.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
3814	Neoprene Wristlet	X3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
455	Titan Thumb	X3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
3671	Pat Stab Med/Lat	X3	but to heal and repair the body.
- / /			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
24105	2-4-1 Meoprene Knee Sleeve	X3	but to heal and repair the body.
762928 / 196-9963	Walker, Dual Folding Adlt	4	
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
56481	Arch Binder	X 3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
-		-	This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
76593	Darco Med-Surg Shoe	х3	but to heal and repair the body.

			This is not mobility enhancing equipment because its primary purpose is not to aid mobility,
			but to heal and repair the body, and is not a prosthetic because it is not fitted to fit a
81212	Peg-Assist Insole Kit	X3	particular individaual and doesn't replace a body part or function.
01212		7.0	
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
	Superfeet Green Max Shock		ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
84733	Absorb Insole	х3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
04733	Absorb Insole	A3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
31373	Toe Crest	X 3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
01070		AJ	
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
31366	3-Layer Toe Separator	X 3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
01000	Comfort Cool Thumb CMC	215	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
NC79558	Restriction Splint	X 3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because the underlying understanding of this product is not
	Custome Orthotics for Dr.		commonly understood to be a prosthetic device. One could argue that it aids a function, but
	Hecker's patients	X3	an individual can perform without an orthotic.
5530-08 (various)	Invacare Blue Release Walker	4	
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
81572460	Carpal Lift	Х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
	Days Bariatric Two-Button		
08-156-1653	Walker	4	
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
A918-LM	Freedom Arthritis Supp Left	Х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
7697	Line Guides	Х3	aids in the healing of the body part.

			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
55002106	Longitudinal Arch Pads	X 3	replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This appears to become part of the splint, so if the splint is sold to the patient by the physican,
A8072	Outrigger Line Connectors	х3	it is exempt.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
A619062	Roluan Wrist Support Left	х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This appears to become part of the splint, so if the splint is sold to the patient by the physican,
7767	Speedy Rivets, small, 100	Х3	it is exempt.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
A525-70-2	Static Prag Fing Ext Spit	X3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
7798	Sup-R Soft Finger Slings	X3	aids in the healing of the body part.
7000			This appears to become part of the splint, so if the splint is sold to the patient by the physican,
7698	Wing Nuts	Х3	it is exempt.
00000	Elbow Splint Pv/Kodel		This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
00999	Buckle/Vele Cls	Х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
00440	L/S Support 10" Wh Mesh/Elas		This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
00446	Velcro Cls	Х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
01229GEL-2-FAB	P-Op-Ct Compression Knee		This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
UIZZ9GEL-Z-FAD	Wrap	Х3	aids in the healing of the body part.
01460	Shoulder Immobilizer	х3	This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely aids in the healing of the body part.
01400		CA.	This harness is worn on the body, therefore, it cannot qualify as a durable medical equipment.
			In addition, the primary purpose is not to aid in mobility, but correct hip dysplasia; therefore,
			it cannot be a mobility enhancing equipment. Lastly, it cannot be a prosthetic because it does
cruiser	Cruiser Hip Abduction Brace	х3	not replace a body part or function.
0101301		AJ	This is not a mobility enhacing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
	Custome Foot Orthotic		replace a body part of function.
			inclusion a seal part of following

			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
4102	Sher Anterior Night Splint	X3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
4200	Tri-laminate Diabetic Insole		replace a body part of function.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
4400	Sherform Bi-laminate		replace a body part of function.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
462{size)	Dress Shell		replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
402(0120)			
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
	Dress Shells with Metatarsal		ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
470	Pads		replace a body part of function, and is not designed to fit a particular individual.
			This is not a mobility enhancing equipment because it is not a substitute for the weight
			beared from the legs. This strikes us as more closely alligned with a shoe insert, which we've
			ruled is not eligible for an exemption as a prosthetic device because it is does not aid or
	Green Insoles - (letter)		replace a body part of function.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
1500	Canvas Cast Shoe	X3	aids in the healing of the body part.
			This is not a prosthetic device because it does not replace a body part or function. It merely
1511	Equinus Cast Shoe	X3	aids in the healing of the body part.